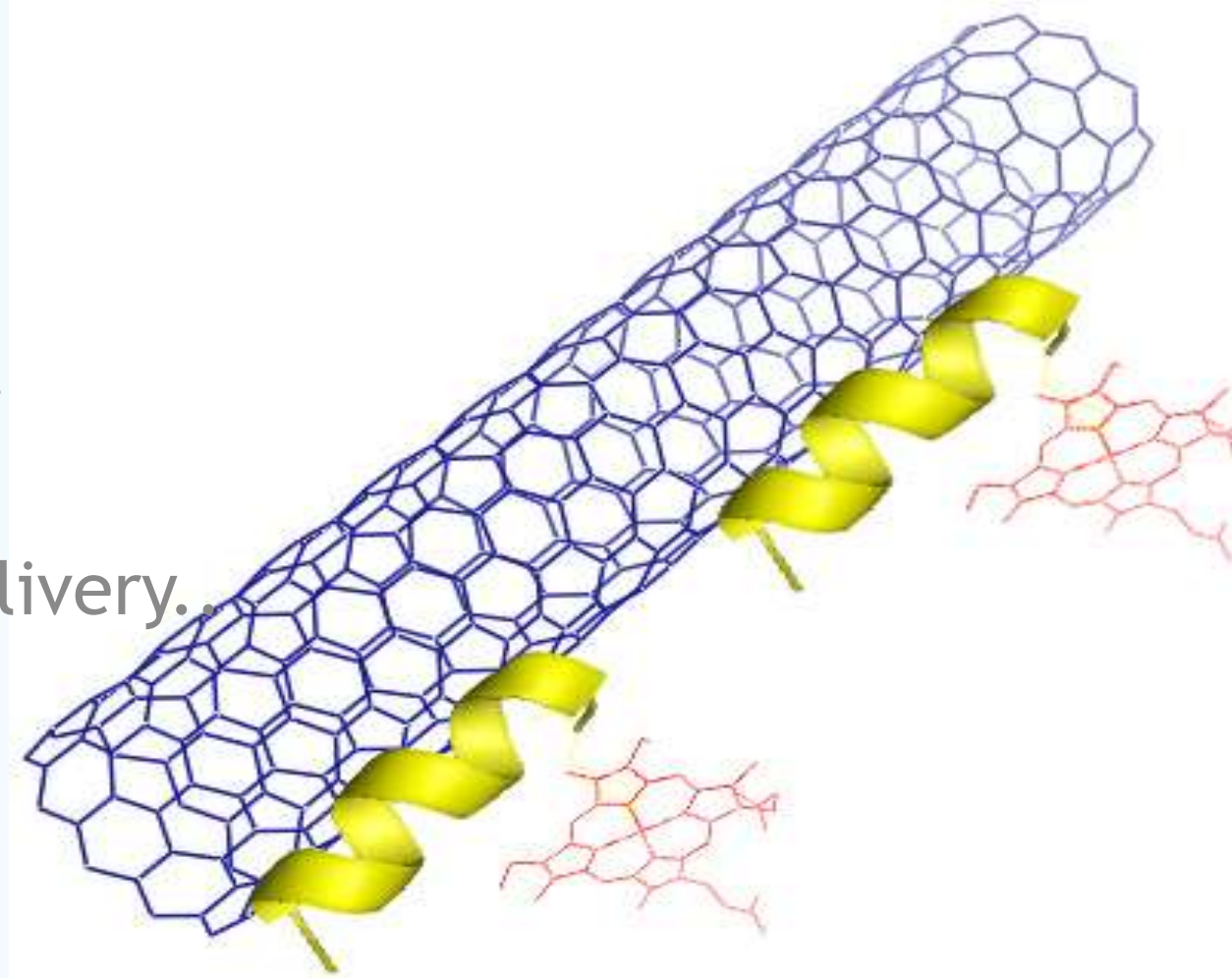


Abstract

- The spectrum for a pair of Zn-substituted Porphyrins (ZnP's) were calculated using a semi-empirical model.
- Spectrum was analyzed for various translations and rotations.

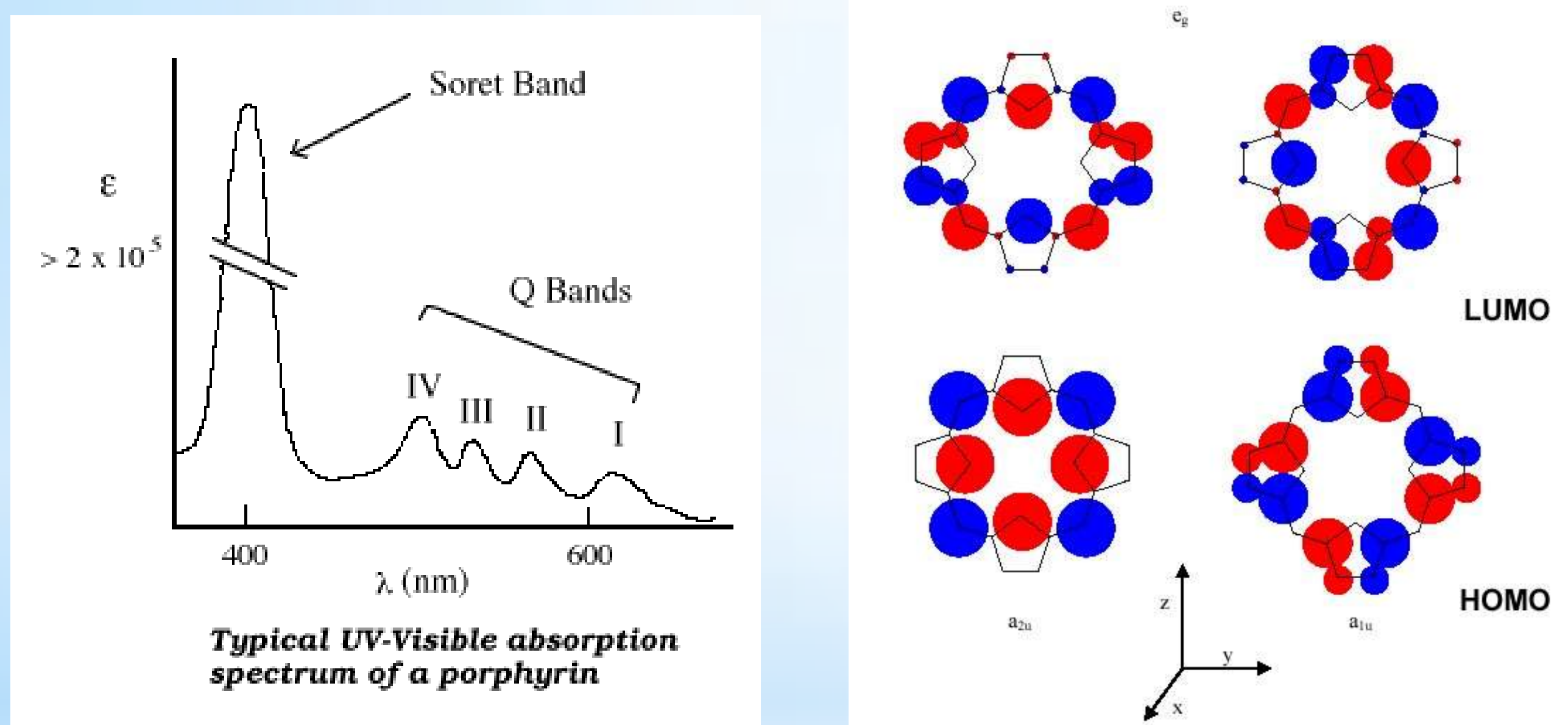
Motivation

- Porphyrins
 - Central role in photosynthesis, oxidation and reduction, and oxygen transport (such as hemoglobin).
 - Excellent light absorbers. Can be used to harvest solar energy.
- Artificial Photosynthetic Nano-device
 - Zn-substituted Porphyrin (ZnP), embedded in polypeptide proteins : Harvest light, act as electron donors.
 - Carbon nanotubes (CNT's): Method for charge separation and delivery.
 - ZnP + CNT system: A module for larger scheme to generate electron separation for an H₂ producing device.
- Orientation-dependent ZnP Spectrum important.



Background

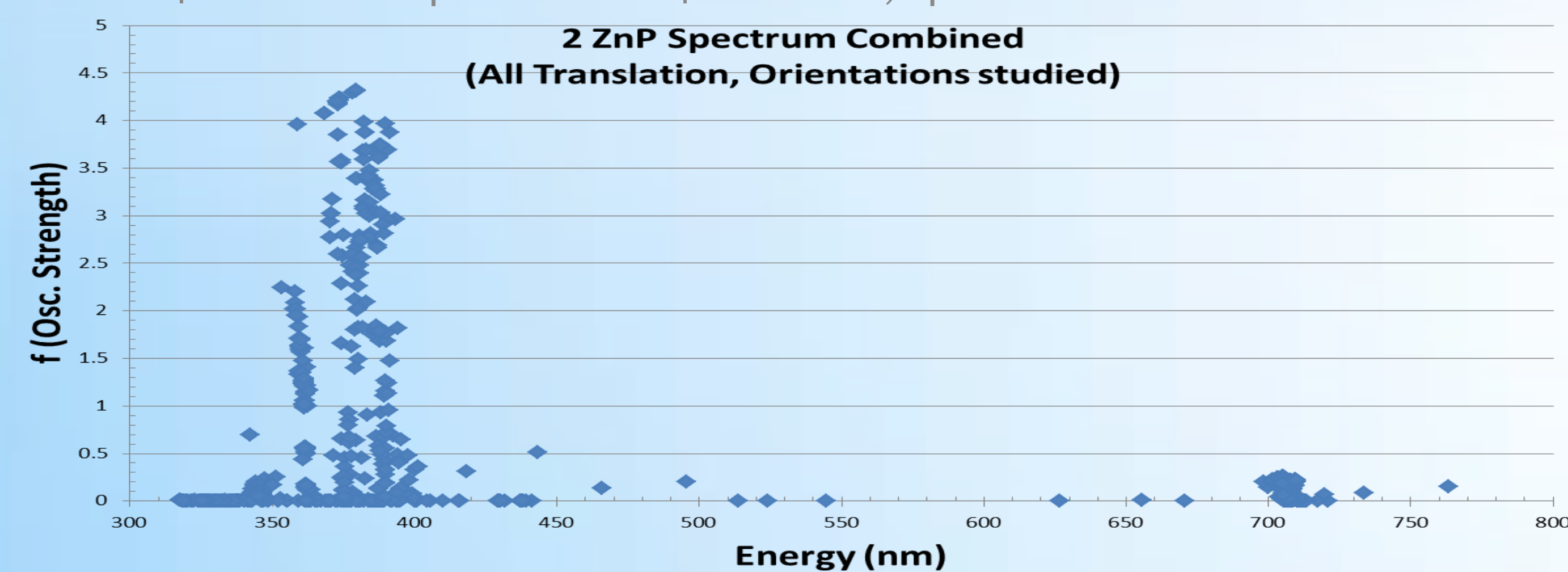
- Porphyrin- Gouterman 4-Orbital Model



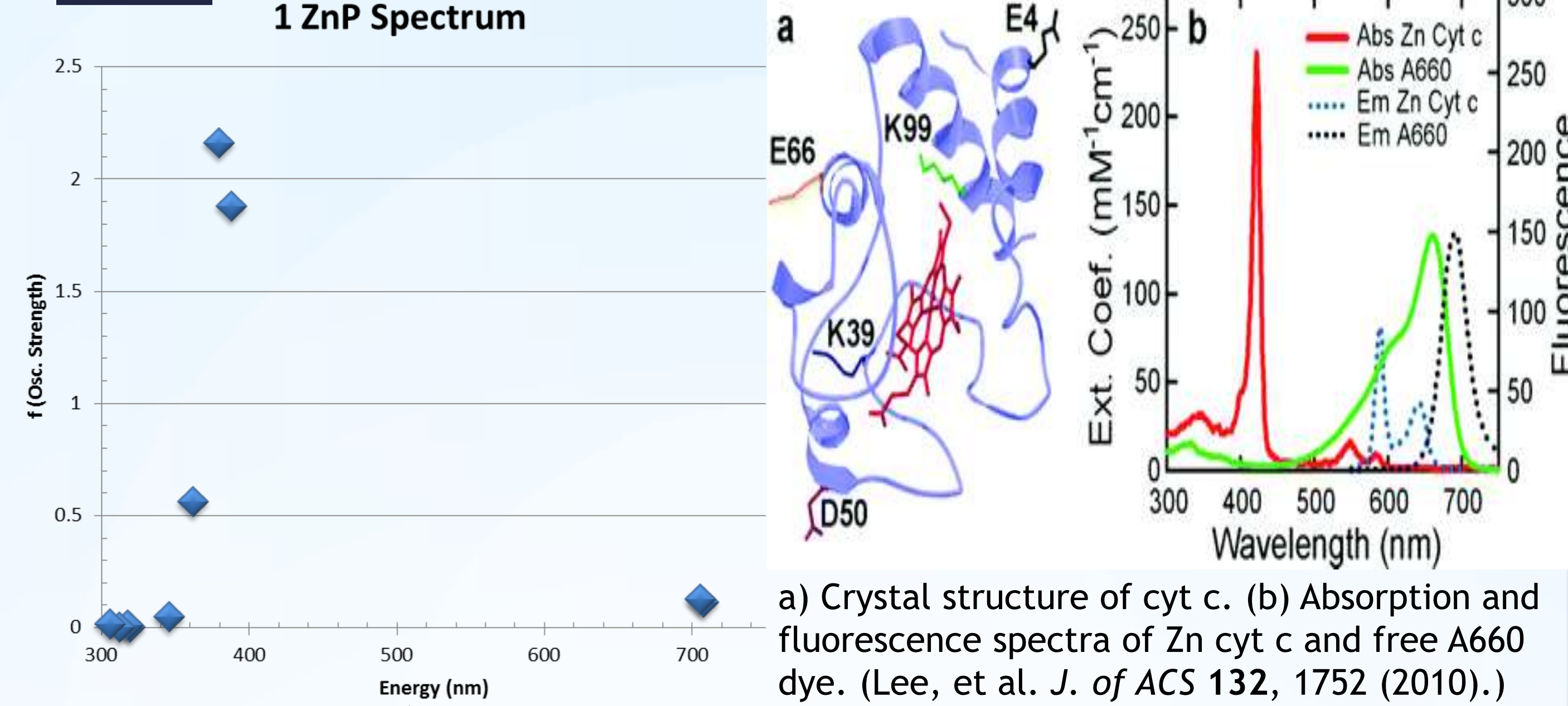
Porphyrin spectrum and selected Molecular Orbitals

(<http://www.lasalle.edu/~prushan/Abs%20and%20Fluor%20of%20TPPH2.pdf>)

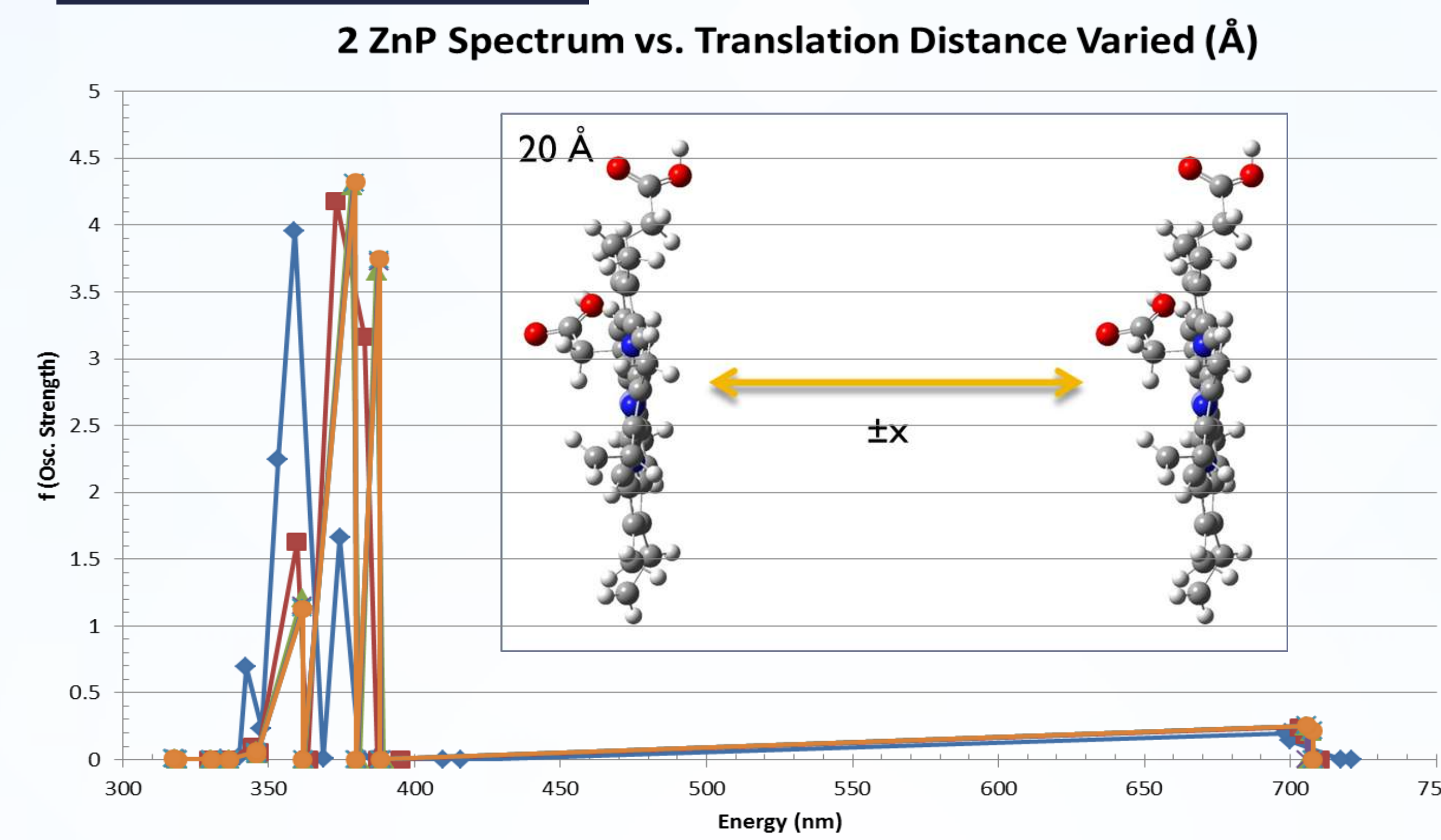
- Semi-empirical Calculations
 - Software: Gaussian; Algorithm: "Zindo(Nstates=<x>,Singlets)".
 - Results: Excited states oscillator strength "f". (f<0.01 usually means dipole selection rule forbidden)
 - Oscillator Strength directly proportional to |Transition Dipole Moment|². Hence, spectrum can be obtained.



1 ZnP

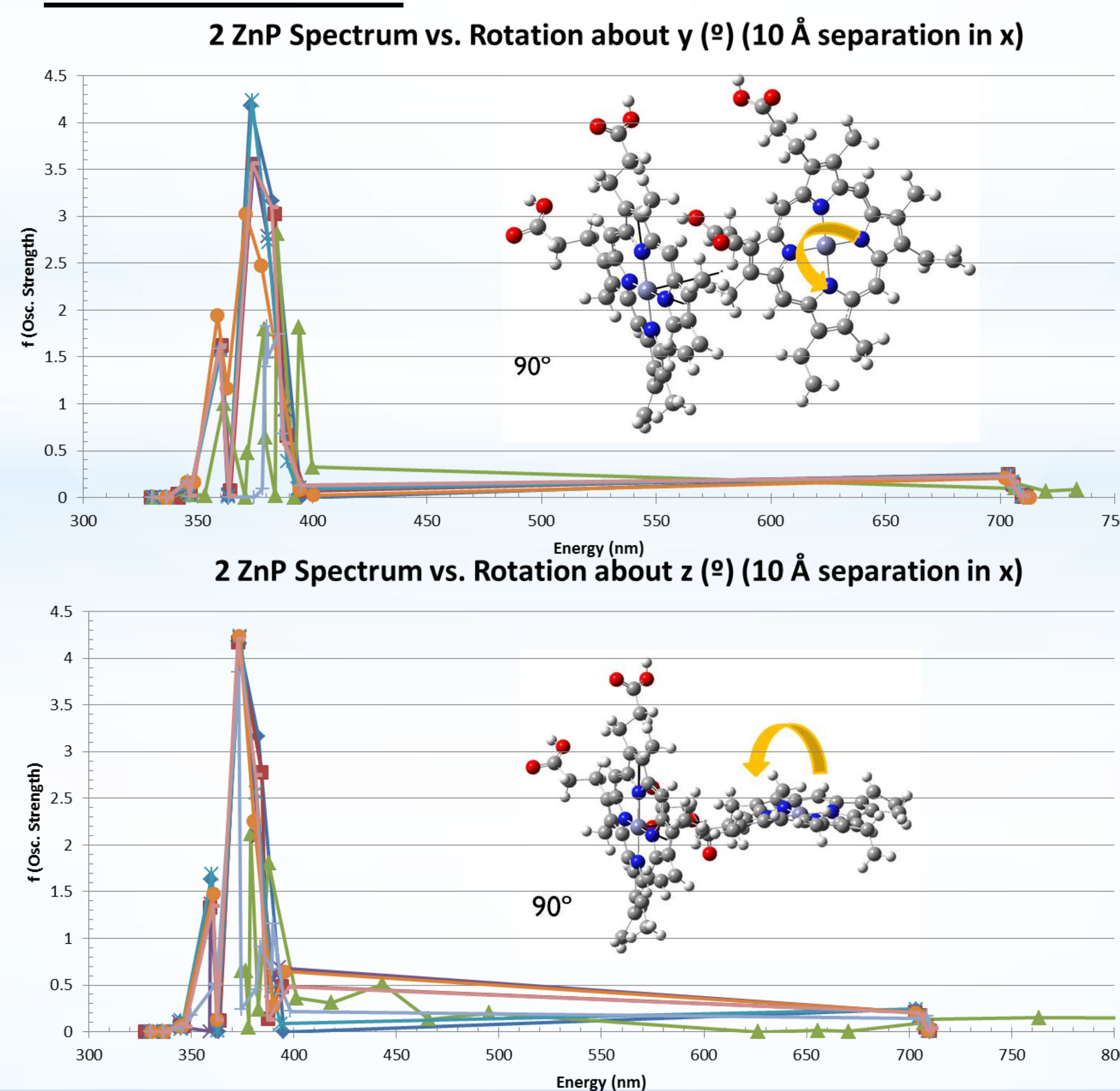


2 ZnP- Translations

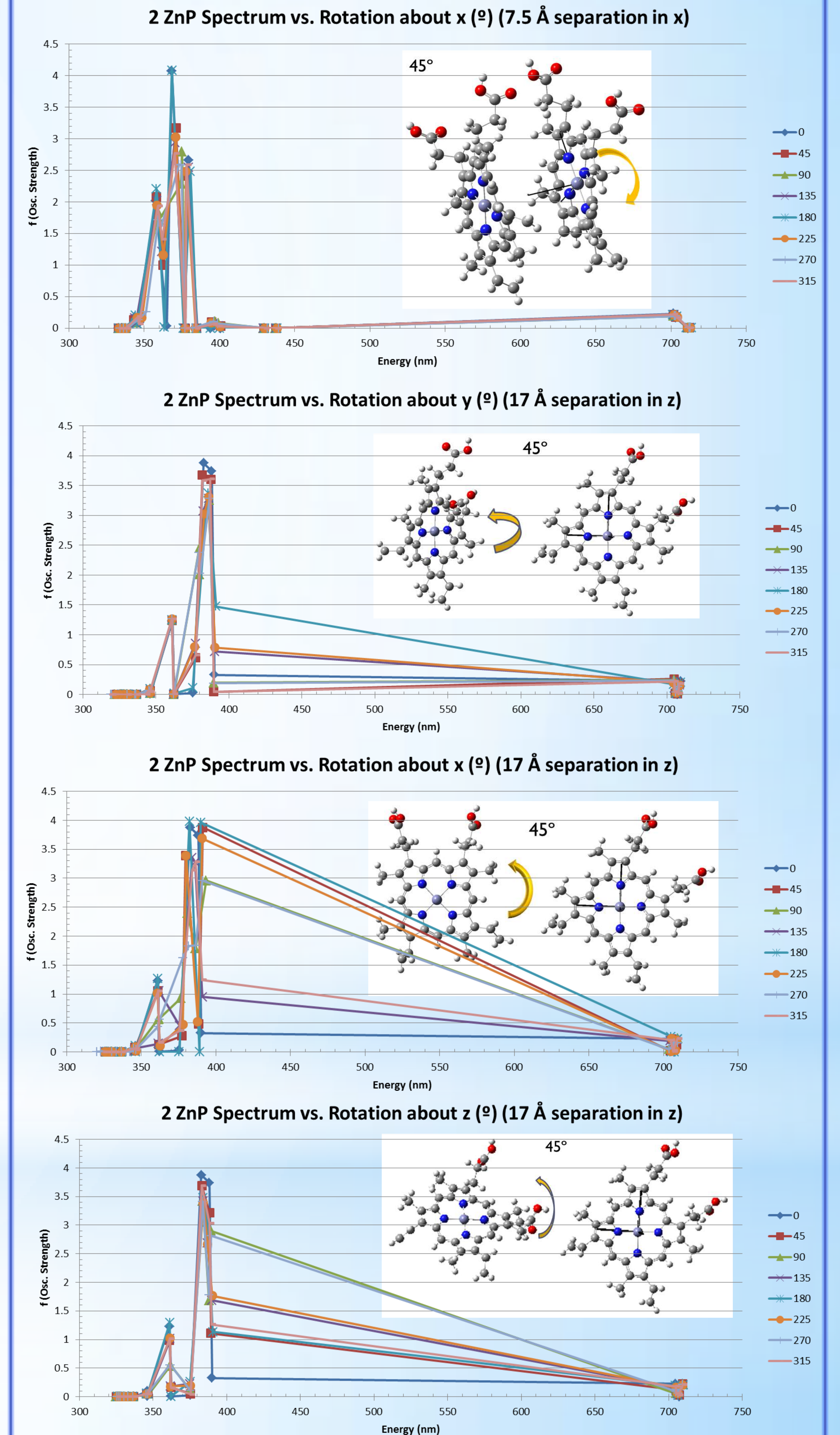


Noticeable spectrum changes for < 20 Å separation.

2 ZnP- Rotations



2 ZnP- Rotations



Acknowledgement

Supported from NSF IGERT Fellowship. We thank Lenore Kubie for her help in initial ZnP modeling (Horse Heart Cytochrome C; <http://www.rcsb.org/pdb/explore/explore.do?structureId=1hrc>).